

Kayeli language

Kayeli (Indonesian: *Bahasa Kayeli*) is an extinct Austronesian language once used by the Kayeli people of the Indonesian island Buru. Two dialects were recognized, namely Leliali (Liliali) and Lumaete (Lumaiti, Mumaite, Lumara).

History

Whereas about 800 Kayeli people still live in the southern coast of the Kayeli Bay, in the eastern part of Buru, as of 1995, only 3 elderly people could speak the language and have not used it for three decades; other natives changed to the Ambon dialect of Malay (*Melayu Ambon*). The latter is widely used in the Maluku Islands as a second language and is a simplified form of Indonesian with additions of the local lexicon.^[3]

A 1983 literature review indicated about 1,000 speakers of Kayeli; however, a field survey conducted in 1989 on Buru island located only four speakers, two men and two women, all in their sixties. They have not used the language for over 30 years and had difficulties in summarizing the basic lexicon.^[4] The last speaker of the Leliali dialect died in 1989 and no speakers of Lumaete could be located by then. A little more than 400 basic Kayeli words could be assembled, of which 13% were loanwords from Malay, Arabic, Portuguese and Sanskrit.^[5] They revealed significant phonetic and lexical difference with the Buru language – the lexical similarity of Leliali dialect with the closest Buru dialect of Masarete was 45%.^[6]

The most detailed study of Kayeli language was conducted in the 1980s by Charles E. Grimes and Barbara Dix Grimes – Australian missionaries and ethnographers, active members of SIL International (they should not be confused with Joseph E. Grimes and Barbara F. Grimes, Charles' parents, also known Australian ethnographers). They use Kayeli language as an example in the analysis of the causes of recent extinction of some Malayo-Polynesian languages.^{[7][8][9]}

References

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- Hammarström, Harald; Forkel, Robert; Haspelmath, Martin, eds. (2017). "Kayeli" (<http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/kaye1241>). *Glottolog 3.0*. Jena, Germany: Max Planck Institute for the Science of Human History.
- "Kayeli: A language of Indonesia (Maluku)" (http://www.ethnologue.com/show_language.asp?code=kzl). *Ethnologue: Languages of the World*.
- Grimes, C. E. (2009). "4 Digging for the Roots of Language Death in Eastern Indonesia: The Cases of Kayeli and Hukumina". In Florey, Margaret (ed.). *Endangered Languages of Austronesia* (<https://books.google.com/books?id=eNF4FxSd-LgC&pg=PA74>). Oxford: Oxford University Press. p. 74. ISBN 0199544549.

Kayeli	
<i>Bahasa Kayeli</i>	
Native to	Indonesia, Maluku
Region	Buru Island
Extinct	1989 ^[1]
Language family	<div>Austronesian <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Malayo-Polynesian (MP)<ul style="list-style-type: none">Central–Eastern MP<ul style="list-style-type: none">East Central Maluku<ul style="list-style-type: none">Seram<ul style="list-style-type: none">Nunusaku<ul style="list-style-type: none">Kayeli</div>
Language codes	
ISO 639-3	kzl
Glottolog	kaye1241 (http://glottolog.org/resource/languoid/id/kaye1241) ^[2]

5. Grimes, B. D. (1994). "Cloves and nutmeg, traders and wars: Language contact in the Spice Islands Barbara". In Dutton, Thomas Edward; Tryon, Darrell T. (eds.). *Language Contact and Change in the Austronesian World* (<https://books.google.com/books?id=xOIl8czLshIC&pg=PA260>). Walter de Gruyter. p. 260. ISBN 3-11-012786-5. PDF version (<http://www.eric.ed.gov/PDF/S/ED384231.pdf>)
6. "Languages of Indonesia (Maluku)" (http://www.ethnologue.com/show_country.asp?name=IDM). *Ethnologue*.
7. "Publications by Barbara Dix Grimes" (http://www.ethnologue.com/show_author.asp?auth=2958). SIL International.
8. "Publications by Charles E. Grimes" (http://www.ethnologue.com/show_author.asp?auth=2960). SIL International.
9. "Chuck & Barbara Grimes, Wycliffe Bible Translators" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20101019172229/http://bg.org/missions/grimes-jr.html>). Bethel Grove Bible Church. Archived from the original (<http://www.bg.org/missions/grimes-jr.html>) on 2010-10-19.

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